

# Westlaw International

## 使用手冊

(學術版)



**漢珍數位圖書股份有限公司**  
TRANSMISSION BOOKS & MICROINFO CO., LTD.

【台北總公司】110 台北市和平東路三段 315 號 7 樓

電話：(02)2736-1058 傳真：(02)2736-3001

【台南辦事處】701 台南市東區裕敬一街 1 號

電話：(06)331-1525 傳真：(06)331-5238

Website：http://www.tbmc.com.tw

E-mail：info@tts.tbmc.com.tw

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一. 個人化ID/PW密碼設定：僅限法律系所師生，請向 貴負責單位提出申請。	
二. 相關檢索功能之英文手冊&各種法律主題之檢索範本，歡迎上網下載或免費訂購紙本（進入 <a href="http://www.westlaw.com">www.westlaw.com</a> →點選『Reference Materials』）。	

# 壹、資料庫介紹

Westlaw International 為 Thomson Legal & Regulatory (TLR) 線上國際性法律資源。在美國法律界極具領導品牌的 Westlaw，結合專業內容及法律專用的搜尋引擎，讓專業法律研究人員及法制單位專家等迅速地取得相關的專案實例、法令規章與專業文件等相關資料。

## 一、重點優勢

- (一) 涵蓋各式的法律法規資料：特別是法律學科的資料中能提供：法律判決、立法法案、法律審查、條約協定及經過系統化整理之專門議題與司法審判之指南。
- (二) Headnotes：Westlaw 提供專業律師撰寫的判例註解及法規注釋。
- (三) Westlaw Key Number & Digest System：美國國家通報者系統 (National Reporter System) 所報導的一部份 (包括聯邦及各州郡)。
- (四) KeyCite：提供判決、尚未通過的法案及專利等多項引用功能。
- (五) My Westlaw：提供個人化主題的檢索模組 (Tab) 及法案追蹤 Alert 功能。

## 二、收錄範圍

### (一) 國家區域

- I. 美國：收錄的資料都極具有研究參考價值，內容包括美國聯邦法與各州的法律，並提供法律案例的全文資料、判例法 (case law)、專論與最新的『My Westlaw』，或可選擇相關主題瀏覽包括：銀行業、破產、保險業、證券投資等。
- II. 英國
  - ⊕ 威爾斯與英格蘭地區的議會報告。
  - ⊕ 大英國協的軍事鞏固法案，及 Sweet&Maxwell 所出版的英國法律。
  - ⊕ 出版自 Sweet&Maxwell 的法律判決與立法案，並附加引證案例的參考文獻，二手資料，以及與案例相關的對照資料。
- III. 歐洲聯盟：完整整合歐盟地區的法律資源，且更新速度迅速，權威內容如：Sweet&Maxwell、Ellis Publications 等專業的歐盟法律資料。
  - ⊕ 條約協定
  - ⊕ 立法與立法提案
  - ⊕ 判決法
  - ⊕ 提供自 1998 年起官方期刊資料的 PDF 檔資料
  - ⊕ 國際性合約
  - ⊕ CELEX 內為提供之議案與備註資料
  - ⊕ CELEX, Official Journal L and C series 及經整理之重要的歐洲法院報告
- IV. 加拿大
  - ⊕ 聯邦和各省的判例的法律報告(Carswell)
  - ⊕ 加拿大各專案主題系列之法律報告(Carswell)

## V. 香港

- ✦ 香港訴訟案例的摘要(1985+)
- ✦ 香港法院之訴訟案例的全文報告
- ✦ 香港法律草案之新知通告服務(1999+)

VI. 澳洲：法律法規及期刊文獻等。

(二) **法學期刊**：收錄 750 種以上英美歐盟法學期刊及評論，例如：*Harvard Law Review*、*Yale Law Journal* 等。

(三) **法學工具**：收錄法學辭典（Black's Law Dictionary）、合約範本（Forms）、專論（Treatise）、Practice Guides。

(四) **新聞資訊**：Dialog NewsRoom on Westlaw，提供最即時性的新聞資訊。

I. **General News**：收錄 USA Today、New York Times、Financial Times 等出版品，提供學術單位及法律系所師生以 Password 登錄。

《Westlaw 學術版訂戶歡迎升級為 **Campus News**，提供校園 IP 無限使用之豐富新聞資訊》

II. **Business Publications**：收錄 Business Week、The Economist、Forbes、Fortune...等出版品，提供法律事務所及企業單位以 Password 登錄。

歡迎升級

## 三、登入方式

(一) **By IP Range**：在 貴單位的IP範圍Login。

I. **檢索模組 (Tab)**：預設之 Top Tab (見 P.6)，最多設定六個，適用於大專院校、政府機關。

II. **登入網址**：由 貴單位直接連線使用。

(二) **By Password**：以個人密碼 Login，自行設定 Client ID。

I. **檢索模組(Tab)**：個人選擇相關主題來設定Tab (見P.41)。

II. **登入網址**：[www.westlawinternational.com](http://www.westlawinternational.com) 或 [www.westlaw.com.tw](http://www.westlaw.com.tw) (中文首頁)，點選SIGN onto Westlaw International後，輸入密碼與Client ID即可。

在 **Westlaw password**、**Client ID** 欄位，分別輸入密碼及客戶識別碼後，點選【Sign on】即可。

## 四、頁面說明



### (一) 工具列

- I. **FIND**：快速查詢特定文件，詳見 P.14。
- II. **KEYCITE**：註解查詢系統服務，詳見 P.27。
- III. **DIRECTORY**：瀏覽資料庫名錄，詳見 P.16。
- IV. **SITE MAP**：網站地圖，詳見 P.37。

### (二) 功能列

- I. **Preference**：介面設定，詳見 P.37。
- II. **Alert Centre**：個人化追蹤功能，詳見 P.37。
- III. **Research Trial**：檢索歷史，詳見 P.41。

(三) **檢索模組**：預設 6 個 Tabs，詳見 P.6。

(四) **快捷列 (Shortcuts)**：提供最快速的文件查詢及擷取方法，將各處常用功能集中於此。

(五) **檢索畫面 (Search)**：提供布林邏輯檢索（詳見 P.9）與自然語言檢索（詳見 P.11）。

## 貳、檢索模組

進行搜尋資料前，首先選擇適合的主題 / 區域檢索模組 (Tabs)，如下所述：

### 一、Law School Classic (美國判例法規及期刊文獻)



美國判例、法規、規章  
美國法學評論及期刊、合約 (Form)  
法律字典 (Black's Law Dictionary)  
法律百科 (AMJUR) & 律師註解百科 (ALR)

### 二、International IP (國際智慧財產權文獻)



美國專利、專利訴訟/狀態 (Derwent LitAlert / Patent Status)、專利相關文獻  
美國、英國、歐盟的專利案例及法律資料

### 三、UK and Commonwealth (全球判例法規資料)

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Law School Classic', 'International IP', 'UK and Commonwealth', 'World Journals Law Reviews', 'Westlaw Int'l', and 'European Union'. The 'UK and Commonwealth' tab is selected. The search area is titled 'Search' and includes a search box, 'Terms and Connectors' set to 'Natural Language', and a 'Search' button. Below the search area, there is a 'Select Database(s)' section with the following options:

- United Kingdom Collection**
  - UK Case Law Locator (UK-CASELOC)
  - All United Kingdom Reports (UK-RPTS-ALL)
  - United Kingdom Statutes (UK-ST)
  - UK Current Awareness Cases (UKCA-CASES)
  - UK Journals & Law Reviews (UK-JLR)
  - Legal Journals Index (LJI)
- Australia Collection**
  - Australian Cases (AU-ALLCASES)
- Canada Collection**
  - Canada All Case Law (CAN-ALLCASES)
  - All Canadian Statutes (CANST-ALL)
  - Canadian Federal Rules (CANFED-RULES)

A red bracket on the right side of the database list points to a yellow box containing the text: 英國、澳洲、加拿大、香港等法律資料.

### 四、World Journals Law Review (全球法學期刊文獻)

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface with the 'World Journals Law Reviews' tab selected. The search area is titled 'Search' and includes a search box, 'Terms and Connectors' set to 'Natural Language', and a 'Search' button. Below the search area, there is a 'Select Database(s)' section with the following options:

- World Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Combined World Journals and Law Reviews (WORLD-JLR)
- US Journals and Law Reviews**
  - US Law Reviews Combined (LAWREV-PRO)
  - Columbia Law Review (CLMLR)
- Australian Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Melbourne University Law Review (MELULR)
- Canadian Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Revue Juridique Themis (RJT)
  - Canada-United States Law Journal (CUSLJ)
- European Union Journals and Law Reviews**
  - European Competition Law Review (ECLR)
  - European Intellectual Property Review (EIPR)
- Hong Kong Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Hong Kong Law Journal (HKLJ)
  - Journal of Chinese & Comparative Law (JCHINCL)
- New Zealand Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Victoria University of Wellington Law Review (VUWLR)
- Singapore Journals and Law Reviews**
  - Singapore Journal of International & Comparative Law (SYBIL)
- United Kingdom Journals and Law Reviews**
  - United Kingdom - Journals and Law Reviews (UK-JLR)
  - Legal Journals Index (LJI)

A red bracket on the right side of the database list points to a yellow box containing the text: 美國、澳洲、加拿大、歐盟、香港、紐西蘭、新加坡、英國等法學評論及期刊.



## 五、Westlaw International (資料庫名錄)

Find by citation:

Search these databases:

Recent Databases

Getting Started Tips

### International Directory

Search the Westlaw Directory:   ★輸入名稱搜尋資料庫

- Westlaw International Subscriptions**  
General, Regional, Topical, News, ...
- Australian Materials**  
Cases, Topical, ...
- Canadian Materials**  
Cases, Legislation, ...
- European Union Materials**  
Cases, Legislation, ...
- United Kingdom Materials**  
Cases, Legislation, Topical, ...
- Hong Kong**  
Civil Procedure (Hong Kong White Book), Cases, Legislation, ...
- U.S. Federal Materials**  
Cases, Statutes, Admin. Mat'l, Rules, ALR, International, ...
- International/Worldwide Materials**  
N. America, EU, UK, Asia Pacific, ...
- Law Reviews and Journals**  
World Journals and Law Reviews, ...
- International Practice Areas**  
International Commercial Arbitration, ...
- Business & News**  
News, Companies, People, Industries, ...

★瀏覽資料庫名錄

## 六、European Union (歐盟法律資料)

Quick Searches: All EU Materials

EU Current Awareness  
EU Directory

Popular Databases: All EU Materials

Search these databases:

Recent Databases

Getting Started Tips

### Welcome to European Union Research

Select Database(s)

- All
- European Union Legislation (EU-LEG) ⓘ
- European Union Cases All (EU-CS-ALL) ⓘ
- European Union Preparatory Acts (EU-ACTS) ⓘ
- European Union Treaties (EU-TREATIES) ⓘ
- European Union OJC Series (EU-OJCSERIES) ⓘ
- European Union Parliamentary Questions (EU-QUESTIONS) ⓘ

歐盟法律、法學評論及期刊文獻

Terms and Connectors

Search:

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates: Unrestricted

Add Connectors or Expanders

&	AND	/s	In same sentence
OR	OR	±s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	±p	Preceding within paragraph
	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
±	Universal character	±n	Preceding within n terms of

## 參、檢索方式

### 一、檢索功能（以 World Journals Law Reviews 為例）

#### (一) Terms and Connectors：布林邏輯檢索

輸入多個檢索詞彙後，可運用『新增特殊功能符號（Add Connectors or Expanders）』的功能檢視可供使用的布林邏輯運算元，如下表所列，以建立詞彙間關係，便於精確找到相關文獻。

#### I. 特殊符號

符號	功能說明
<b>&amp;</b> (and)	各關鍵字在同一份文獻上
<b>space</b> (or)	其中一個關鍵字在同一份文獻上（建議使用）
<b>%</b> (but not)	僅出現第一個關鍵字，排除第二個關鍵字在同一份文獻上
<b>""</b> (Phrase)	複合關鍵字在同一份文獻上（建議使用）
<b>/s</b>	各關鍵字在同一個句子上
<b>+s</b>	第一個關鍵字與第二個關鍵字在同一個句子上
<b>/p</b>	各關鍵字在同一段落上（建議使用）
<b>+p</b>	第一個關鍵字與第二個關鍵字在同一段落上
<b>/n</b>	各關鍵字之間隔字數（n 表示為數字）
<b>+n</b>	第一個關鍵字與第二個關鍵字之間隔字數（n 表示為數字）

## II. 連接字

- ✦ 兩個關鍵字以連接號 (-) 表示其一個單字、用連接號串連的單字、兩個單字。
- ✦ 輸入「whistle-blow」, 系統自動查詢:「Whistlebelow」 / 「Whistle-blow」 / 「Whistle blow」。

## III. 縮寫字

- ✦ 數個字元以句號 (.) 表示縮寫字。
- ✦ 輸入「h.i.v.」, 系統自動查詢:「H.I.V」 / 「H. I. V.」 / 「HIV」 / 「H I V」。

## IV. 字尾變化符號

- ✦ 在關鍵字字尾使用驚嘆號 (!) 表示其變化型。
- ✦ 輸入「contribut!」, 系統自動查詢「contributed」 / 「contributor」 / 「contributing」 / 「contribution」 / 「contributory」。
- ✦ 備註: 系統自動查詢複數型 (s)和進行式型 (ing), 不需使用驚嘆號 (!)。

## V. 缺字符號

- ✦ 除字首外, 在關鍵字任意位置以星號 (\*) 表示缺字。
- ✦ 輸入「gr\*w」, 系統自動查詢:「grew」 / 「grow」。
- ✦ 備註: 在關鍵字字尾置放星號 (\*) 的數量, 則限定其字串長度。

Law School Classic International IP UK and Commonwealth World Journals Law Reviews Westlaw Int'l European Union

Result List 3 Docs Related Info 9 INJGLS 35

Full Screen List Edit Search | Locate in Result Result Options

1. 9 Ind. J. Global Legal Stud. 35  
Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies Fall, 2001  
Symposium: Sustainable Development, Agriculture, and the Challenge of Genetically Modified Organisms IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT A. Dan Tarlock [FN1]

... successfully, if at all, in capital-poor developing countries. After the 1972 United Nations Stockholm Conference, developed countries enthusiastically embraced the duty to protect the environment, but developing countries did not. [FN3] Environmental protection spread rapidly in the developed world, and many ...

2. 28 Vand. J. Transnat'l L. 251  
Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law March, 1995 Note HAZARDOUS WASTE EXPORTATION: THE GLOBAL MANIFESTATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM Hugh J. Marbury

... principles concerning the global environment and development. [FN160] The scope of the Rio Declaration is extremely broad, recognizing each nation's duty to protect the integrity of the global

9 INJGLS 35  
Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies  
IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT  
Fall, 2001 (Approx. 11 pages)

FOR EDUCATIONAL USE ONLY  
9 Ind. J. Global Legal Stud. 35

Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies  
Fall, 2001

Symposium: Sustainable Development, Agriculture, and the Challenge of Genetically Modified Organisms

\*35 IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT  
A. Dan Tarlock [FN1]

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I. Introduction: The Disconnect Between Sustainable Development and Implementation Institutions

In the 1980s, sustainable development (SD) emerged as the international environmental ground norm for evaluating both public and private resource use choices. The story of SD's origins and success as a societal organizing concept are well known. SD is the fruit of an ambitious effort in the 1980s to bridge the chasm between developing and developed countries over the issue of environmental protection. [FN1] Environmental protection, or environmentalism, is primarily a movement that seeks to pay the bill for the social costs generated by centuries of unrestrained development in the name of progress. [FN2] The idea that the social costs of development should be assessed and mitigated works well in developed countries, which have the public and private capital needed to strike a new balance between the destruction and conservation of "nature." Unfortunately, the idea works less successfully, if at all, in capital-poor developing countries. After the 1972 United Nations Stockholm Conference, developed countries enthusiastically embraced the duty to protect the environment, but developing countries did not. [FN3] Environmental protection spread rapidly in the developed world, and many developing

檢索結果

## (二) Natural Language：自然語言檢索

Search: Does a developing country have a duty to protect the environment?

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates: Between 1991 and 2001  
(e.g. 2001, 1/2001, 20/1/2001)

**Required/Excluded Terms**

**Required Terms and Phrases\***

**Excluded Terms and Phrases**

\*These terms must be typed in with your query

Natural language searches return documents that most closely match the concepts in your search. You can limit your search by specifying terms and phrases above that must be included or excluded from your search results.

Select Database(s) [Add/Remove Databases](#)

**World Journals and Law Reviews**

Combined World Journals and Law Reviews (WORLD-JLR) [i](#)

**US Journals and Law Reviews**

US Law Reviews Combined (LAWREV-PRO) [i](#)

Columbia Law Review (CLMLR) [i](#)

Harvard Law Reviews (HVLRL) [i](#)

1. 輸入檢索詞彙及運算元；  
2. 勾選各區域之文獻類型(最多 10 個)；  
3. 點選【Search】即可。

針對事件、主題以淺顯的英文詞彙、語句檢索加以描述，進行檢索。其檢索結果以相關程度排序。此外，亦能利用如下功能限制檢索範圍：

### I. 索引典 (Thesaurus)：提供等同、層級及聯想等關係之控制語彙。

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Law School Classic International IP UK and Commonwealth World Journals Law Reviews Westlaw Int'l European Union

Select a term from the Terms in Search list. The related terms will be displayed in the Related Terms box.

Select a Related Term to add to your search. Hold down the Shift key or Ctrl key to select multiple terms. Then click Add.

OK

**Terms in Search:**

DEVELOPING  
COUNTRY  
ENVIRONMENT

**Related Terms:**

All Related Terms

General terms  
FORMATIVE  
IMPRESSIONABLE  
SHAPING  
SUSCEPTIBLE  
VULNERABLE  
-----  
Insurance terms  
--No related terms exist--

**Current Search:**

Does a developing country have a duty to protect the environment?

Copyright © 2006, Thomson Legal & Regulatory. [Help](#)

THOMSON  
LEGAL & REGULATORY

可自此選擇相關詞加入檢索語句

按此自 Current Search 增刪相關詞

## II. 日期範圍 (Dates) : 提供 14 種日期範圍限制格式 (如下)。

The screenshot shows the 'Search' interface with the 'Natural Language' tab selected. The 'Dates' dropdown menu is open, displaying 14 options: Unrestricted, After, Before, Between, Specific, Last, Today, Last 30 Days, Last 60 Days, Last 90 Days, Year to date, This Year and Last Year, Last 3 Years, and Last 10 Years. The 'World' section has a 'Com' checkbox, and the 'US Jou' section has 'US L' and 'Colum' checkboxes. The background shows a search box, a 'Search' button, a 'Thesaurus' link, and a 'Recent Searches & Locates' dropdown.

- ✦ **Unrestricted** : 預設值，不限任何日期。
- ✦ **After / Before / Specific** : 限制為在某特定日期之後/前，或直接限定某一日期。

The 'Dates' dropdown is set to 'After'. A text input field is empty. Below the input field, the example text '(e.g. 2001, 1/2001, 20/1/2001)' is displayed.

- ✦ **Between** : 特定日期範圍。

The 'Dates' dropdown is set to 'Between'. Two text input fields are separated by the word 'and'. Below the input fields, the example text '(e.g. 2001, 1/2001, 20/1/2001)' is displayed.

- ✦ **Last** : 限定為近 N 天 / 週 / 月 / 年。

The 'Dates' dropdown is set to 'Last'. A text input field contains the number '5'. To the right of the input field is a dropdown menu with the following options: Day(s), Week(s), Month(s), and Year(s). The 'Day(s)' option is currently selected.

- ✦ **Today** : 限定為今天。
- ✦ **Last 30 / 60 / 90 days** : 限定為近 30 / 60 / 90 天。
- ✦ **Year to date** : 限定為近 1 年。
- ✦ **This Year and Last Year** : 限定為去年至今。
- ✦ **Last 3 / 10 Years** : 限定為近 3 / 10 年。

### III. 特定檢索詞彙 ( Required / Excluded Terms ) : 限定某檢索詞彙一定要出現/排除於檢索結果中。

Search [Search Tips](#)

**Terms and Connectors** | Natural Language

Search: Does a developing country have a duty to protect the environment? [Search](#)  
[Thesaurus](#)

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates: Unrestricted

[Require/Exclude Terms](#)

---

**Your Description**  
Does a developing country have a duty to protect the environment?

**Require Terms**  
Check the terms that must be included in your retrieved documents.

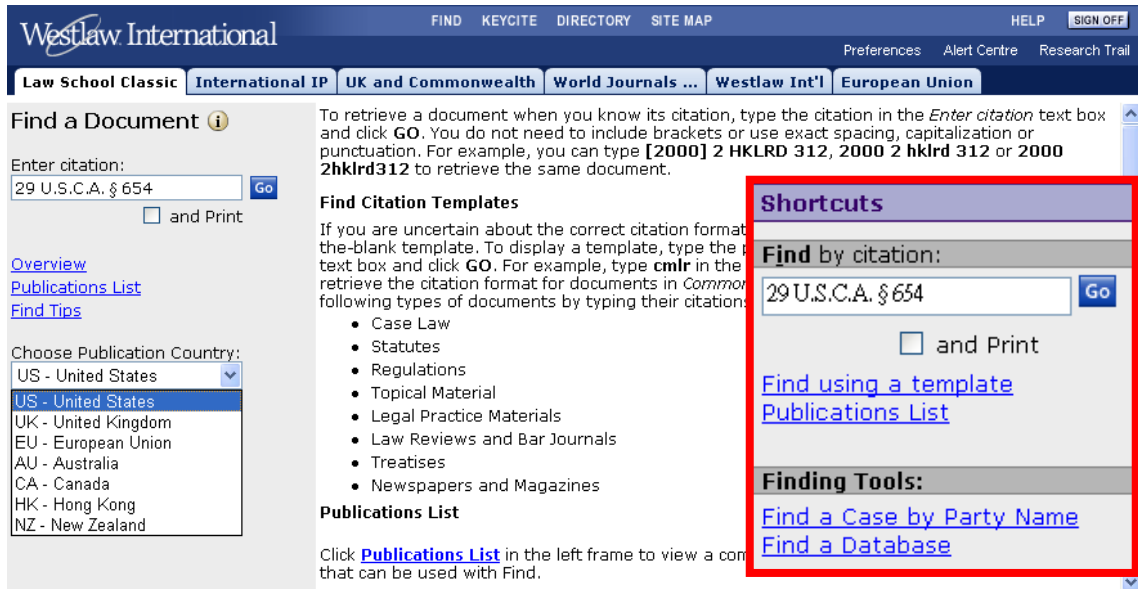
**Require**

- DEVELOPING
- COUNTRY
- "DUTY PROTECT"
- ENVIRONMENT

**Exclude Terms**  
Omit documents from your result that contain specific concepts.

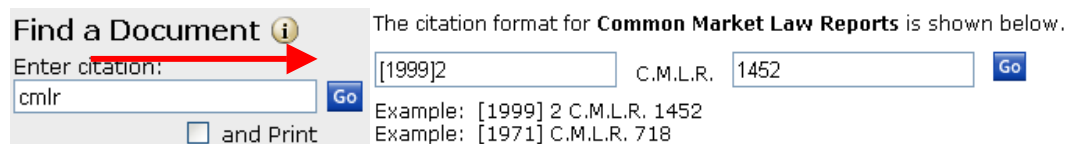
Remember that when you exclude concepts, you may exclude relevant information.

### (三) Find：快速查詢特定文件

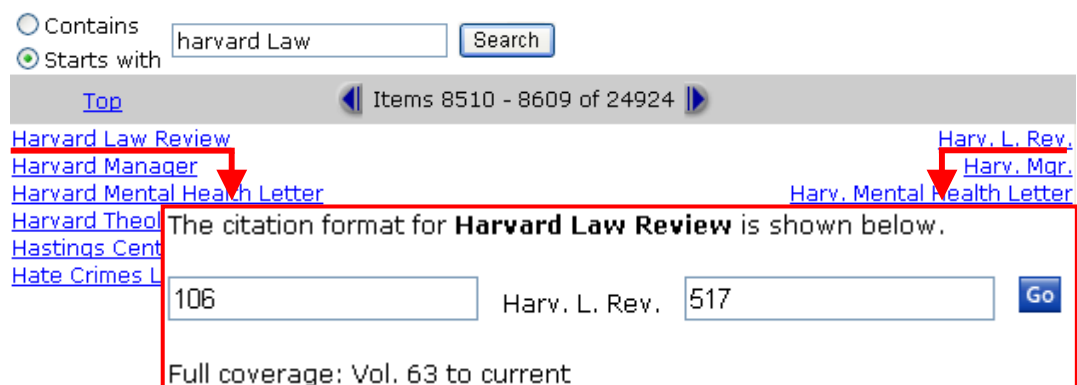


I. **Find a Document**：利用快捷列『Find by citation』或工具列『Find』，針對已知的判例、法條編碼或文章編碼快速查詢所需文件。

- ✦ **Find by citation / Enter citation**：直接輸入文件引註號進行查詢。另外，勾選『and Print』即可直接列印其文件內容。
- ✦ **Find using a template / Find Citation Templates**：如不確定文件引註號正確格式，可直接輸入出版品縮寫代碼並點選【Go】後，則呈現其引註號樣本。



- ✦ **Publications List**：輸入關鍵字及選擇其位置，以查詢某出版品。接著點選出版品連結，以呈現其引註號樣本。



- ✦ **Publication Country**：由於不同國家之出版品，會有相同縮寫代碼。因此，限定出版國家，以迅速正確取得特定文件。

**II. Find a Case by Party Name**：利用快捷列『Finding Tools』，快速查詢訴訟兩造之案例。

**Find a Case by Party Name**

**1** Enter at least one party name:  
intel and via

**2** Select a Jurisdiction:  
 All U.S. Federal and State Cases  
 All Federal Courts  
 U.S. Supreme Court: Cases  
 U.S. Courts of Appeals: All Circuits  
 U.S. District Courts: All District Courts  
 Specialized Courts  
 State Courts:  
 State Reports

**3** Go

1. 輸入訴訟兩造的部份名稱 (亦可輸入單方名稱);  
2. 選取管轄權區域, 如不知其管轄權區域, 則選取『All U.S. Federal and State Cases』;

**III. Find a Database**：利用快捷列『Finding Tools』，快速查詢特定資料庫，依使用權限不同，功能略有差異。依據搜尋資料庫精靈的提示，選擇適當的資料庫。

**Find a Database Wizard**

The wizard will suggest databases for you to search.  
What are you trying to find?

Publication or other source  
 Case, statute or legal text or periodical  
 Specific court or agency materials  
 Practice or research area materials  
 Geographic area materials  
 Definition of a term or phrase  
 News and current events  
 Other

Next > Cancel

**Find a Database Wizard: Step 2 of 3**

What type of document do you want to retrieve?

Cases - state  
 Cases - federal  
 Statutes - state  
 Statutes - federal  
 Treatises or law reviews or journal articles

< Back Next > Cancel

**Find a Database Wizard: Step 3 of 3**

What type of document do you want to retrieve?

Texts, treatises, and law reviews and journal articles (TP-ALL)  
 Texts and treatises (TEXTS)  
 Law reviews and journal articles (JLR)  
 American Jurisprudence materials (AMJUR)  
 American Law Reports materials (ALR)

< Back Finish Cancel



## 二、瀏覽功能

### (一) Directory：瀏覽資料庫名錄



I. **Westlaw Directory**：利用工具列『Directory』或快捷列『Search these databases→View Database Directory』，即可檢視三種資料庫指南。

- ✦ **International Directory**：依國家區域及文獻類型分類，以顯示所有資料庫。
- ✦ **All Databases**：依文獻類型分類，以顯示所有資料庫。
- ✦ **New Databases**：顯示近 30 天所新增的資料庫。
- ✦ **備註**：點選『Change Directory Layout』，即可進行介面選擇設定，詳見 P.46。

II. **Search these databases**：利用工具列『Directory』或快捷列中的『Search these databases』，即可查詢資料庫，並進入該資料庫檢索畫面。

- ✦ **查詢特定資料庫**



輸入資料庫名稱、識別碼或資料庫描述，點選【GO】即可列出相關資料庫名稱(如上圖)。如：輸入 Texas insurance 後，則顯示最相關前 20 筆資料庫名稱，並勾選所需的資料庫(最多 10 筆)，點選【OK】即可進入資料庫檢索畫面。

另外，在判例、成文法、法院規則、行政文件、各類法案文件等資料庫，亦可輸入最多 10 個資料庫識別碼，並以逗點或分號區隔，即可直接進入資料庫檢索畫面。

### Search

**Selected Databases** [Change Database\(s\)](#) | [Tips](#)

Texas Insurance Administrative Code (TXIN-ADC) ⓘ

Texas Insurance Cases (TXIN-CS)

**Terms and Connectors** **Natural Language**

Search:  [Search](#) [Thesaurus](#)

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates:

Fields:

[Add Connectors or Expanders](#) [Help](#)

✦ **查詢正確的資料庫：**當無法確認資料庫識別碼或找到資料庫時，可用下述功能--

1. <Find a DB Wizard>：詳見 P.15
2. <查詢 IDEN 資料庫>

**Search**

**Search these databases:**  [Go](#) ⓘ

[Change Database\(s\)](#) | [Tips](#)

WESTLAW Database List (IDEN) ⓘ

**Terms and Connectors** **Natural Language**

Search:  [Search](#) [Thesaurus](#)

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates:

**Required/Excluded Terms**

✦ **Recent Databases：**記錄使用者最近 20 次登入所使用的資料庫。

**Search these databases:**  [Go](#) ⓘ

Recent Databases

Recent Databases

txin-bul

txin-cs

txin-adc

**III. Scope(範圍註)：**點選【i】，即可檢視資料庫簡介及收錄範圍。

**i** **Scope** [TXIN-BUL](#) | [Summary](#) | [Contents](#) | [Citation Formats](#) | [Searching and Fields](#) | [Related Research](#) | [Legal Notice](#)

**Summary**

**Database Name:** Texas Insurance Bulletins

**Database Identifier:** [TXIN-BUL](#)

**Coverage** Begins with 1975

**Content Highlights:**  
Insurance bulletins and other advisory materials issued by the Texas Department of Insurance.  
For billing information, access the subscriber information database [SUBSCRIBER](#).

**Contents**

The [TXIN-BUL](#) ⓘ database contains insurance bulletins issued by the State of Texas Department of Insurance. A document is a bulletin, Automobile Series letter, circular letter, notice, directive, memorandum or article.

## (二) Key Number Digest：查詢關鍵編號與摘要

- I. 利用關鍵編號與摘要查詢相關案例：在工具列『Site Map→ Key Number Digest (Custom Digest)』中，檢視獨家專業編撰的關鍵編號與摘要以查詢案例。

Westlaw International  
FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF  
Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail  
Law Sch Classic Int'l IP UK and Commonwe... World Journals ... Westlaw Int'l European Union  
West Key Number Digest | [NY Official Digest \(2nd & 3rd Series\)](#) | [Canadian Abridgment](#)

- 1 ABANDONED AND LOST PROPERTY
- 2 ABATEMENT AND REVIVAL
  - I. OBJECTIONS TO JURISDICTION, k1-k3
  - II. ANOTHER ACTION PENDING, k4-k17
  - III. DEFECTS AND OBJECTIONS AS TO PARTIES AND PROCEEDINGS, k18-k40
  - IV. TRANSFER OR DEVOLUTION OF TITLE, RIGHT, INTEREST, OR LIABILITY, k41-k47
  - V. DEATH OF PARTY AND REVIVAL OF ACTION, k48-k77
  - VI. WAIVER OF GROUNDS OF ABATEMENT AND TIME AND MANNER OF PLEADING IN GENERAL, k78-k88
- 4 ABORTION AND BIRTH CONTROL
- 5 ABSENTEES
- 6 ABSTRACTS OF TITLE
- 7 ACCESSION

Search selected Clear selections Search using a specific topic and key number:  Go

★ 利用加減號來檢視，並勾選所需資料，點選【Search Selected】，或  
★ 直接輸入關鍵字或關鍵編號，點選【GO】。

Custom Digest [West Key](#) 選取不同的審判權區域、時間限制或改變關鍵編號與摘要的顯示順序。點選【Search】後，則顯示相關關鍵編號與摘要之列表。

Your digest selection(s):  
ABATEMENT AND REVIVAL 2I OBJECTIONS TO JURISDICTION, k1-k3 [delete](#)  
ABATEMENT AND REVIVAL 2II ANOTHER ACTION PENDING, k4-k17 [delete](#)  
ABATEMENT AND REVIVAL 2III DEFECTS AND OBJECTIONS AS TO PARTIES ... [delete](#)

Your digest options:  
Order:  
 Most Recent Cases } ★ 最近期的案例  
 Most Cited Cases } ★ 最常被引用的案例  
 Include ALR, law reviews, and other references

Your default state jurisdiction is:  
 State:  [v](#)  
 Federal: All [v](#)  
 State & Federal: All [v](#)  
 Topical: Bankruptcy - Federal [v](#)  
 Include cases from the highest court only

限定管轄權及主題之範圍

Add search terms and/or connectors (optional):

Date Restriction: Unrestricted [v](#) → 限定日期範圍(P.12)

- II. 利用判例性質及關鍵編號與摘要延伸查詢最常被引用之案例：在『頭註分類(West headnote)』中，點選【Most Cited Cases】即顯示《Custom Digest》頁面。選取不同的審判權區域、時間限制或改變結果的顯示順序後，點選【Search】即可檢視最常被引用之案例。

The screenshot shows the Westlaw interface for the case *Christopher v. Cutter Laboratories*, 53 F.3d 1104, C.A.11 (Fla.), 1995. The main content area displays the case text and a list of keynotes. A red box highlights the 'Most Cited Cases' link in the keynotes list. Below this, a 'Custom Digest' overlay is visible, which includes a search bar, a 'Your digest selection(s):' field containing 'PRODUCTS LIABILITY 313Ak15 Proximate cause and foreseeable injur...', and various options for ordering and including ALR, law reviews, and other references. The 'Your default state jurisdiction is:' section shows 'State: Minnesota' selected. There is also a 'Date Restriction' dropdown set to 'Unrestricted'.

This screenshot shows the 'Custom Digest' page for keynote 313Ak15, which has 28 headnotes. The page is titled 'FOR EDUCATIONAL USE ONLY' and 'Most Cited Cases'. It lists three cases cited for this legal issue:

- [Cited 23 times for this legal issue] [Armstrong v. Mailand, 284 N.W.2d 343](#)
- [Cited 16 times for this legal issue] [Westerberg v. School Dist. No. 792, Todd County, 148 N.W.2d 312](#)
- [Cited 8 times for this legal issue] [Patton v. Newmar Corp., 530 N.W.2d 116](#)

The page also includes a 'Result Options' sidebar on the left with a 'Clear all' link and a 'Tools' link at the bottom right.

### (三) KeySearch：主題查詢

Westlaw 獨家專業編撰的法律主題，依據 West 關鍵編號系統所制定而成。利用在工具列『Site Map→KeySearch』中，依據主題、文件來源及關鍵字，以取得最切合需求的相關範疇，同時也包含法學評論及相關案例等無關鍵編號之文件。

KeySearch

A research tool powered by the West Key Number System that identifies the terms and key numbers most relevant to your legal issue and creates a query for you.

Click a or its corresponding topic to browse more subtopics.

Search the list of topics and subtopics for these terms:  
accidents

- Administrative Law  
Open Meetings, Exhaustion, Primary Jurisdiction
- Agriculture  
Federal Aid, Veterinarians, Pest Control
- Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)  
Securities Law, Insurance, Bankruptcy
- Antitrust and Trade Regulation  
Horizontal Restraints, Price Fixing, Crimes
- Art, Entertainment, and Sports Law  
Agents, Licenses, Torts
- Bankruptcy  
Exemptions, Stay, Priorities, Preferences
- Business Organizations  
Corporations, Partnerships
- Civil Procedure
- Government  
Municipal Corporations, Contracts, Civil Service
- Health  
Mental Health, Nursing Homes, Hospitals
- Immigration Law  
Deportation and Removal, Naturalization, Asylum
- Indigenous Peoples  
Domestic Relations, Treaties, Gambling and Casinos
- Insurance  
Liability Coverage, Motor Vehicles, Bad Faith
- Intellectual Property  
Computers and Online Services, Patents, Trademarks
- International Law  
Espionage, Sovereignty, Treaties
- Juvenile Justice

KeySearch

Click a or its corresponding topic to browse more subtopics.

Click a or its corresponding topic to search for documents.

Search the list of topics and subtopics for these terms:

[KeySearch Tips](#)

**KeySearch Topics**

- [Administrative Law](#)
- [Agriculture](#)
- [Alternative Dispute Resolution \(ADR\)](#)

All Topics > Intellectual Property > Computers and Online Services

Search all of [Computers and Online Services](#), or select a topic below:

- [Cybersquatting](#)
- [Domain Names](#)
- [Internet](#)
- [Semiconductor Chips](#)
- [Software Licenses](#)
- [Software Programs](#)

KeySearch

All topics > [Intellectual Property](#) > [Computers and Online Services](#) > [Domain Names](#)

**Choose a source:**

- Cases With West Headnotes
- All State Cases
- All Federal Cases
- Cases Without West Headnotes
- All State Cases
- All Federal Cases
- Encyclopedias and Treatises:
- 
- Journals & Law Reviews (JLR)

Add Search terms (optional):

#### (四) Table of Contents (TOC)：瀏覽資料庫目次

在工具列『Site Map→ Table of Contents』中，部分資料庫提供 TOC。

**Table of Contents** [TOC Tips](#)

Type a TOC abbreviation, e.g. MN-ST:

- [-] United States
  - [+] Federal (Primary & Secondary)
  - [+] General Secondary Sources & Forms
  - [+] Topical Secondary Sources & Forms
  - [+] State Secondary Sources & Forms
  - [+] State Statutes & Constitutions
  - [+] State Court Rules
  - [+] State Administrative Codes
  - [+] State Insurance Bulletins
  - [+] ENFLEX
  - [+] Municipal Codes
  - [i] [Uniform Laws Annotated](#)
- [+] Australia
- [+] Canada
- [+] Hong Kong
- [+] United Kingdom
- [+] Global Products

**Table of Contents** [Search](#) | [Find by Citation](#) | [Statutes Index](#) | [Pop. Name Table](#) | [50 State Surveys](#)

**Selected Databases** [Change Database\(s\)](#) | [Notices](#) | [Tips](#)

United States Code Annotated (USCA) [i]

[All TOCs](#)

- [-] UNITED STATES CODE ANNOTATED
  - [+]  
THE ORGANIC LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES
  - [+]  
CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES
  - [+]  
TITLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS
  - [+]  
TITLE 2. THE CONGRESS
  - [+]  
TITLE 3. THE PRESIDENT
  - [+]  
TITLE 4. FLAG AND SEAL, SEAT OF GOVERNMENT
  - [+]  
TITLE 5. GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURE
  - [+]  
TITLE 6. DOMESTIC SECURITY
  - [+]  
TITLE 7. AGRICULTURE
  - [+]  
TITLE 8. ALIENS AND NATIONALITY
  - [+]  
TITLE 9. ARBITRATION
  - [+]  
TITLE 10. ARMED FORCES

**勾選所需章節，點選—**

- ★ **Search**：詳見 P.9
- ★ **Find by Citation**：詳見 P.14
- ★ **Statutes Index**：提供其成文法涵蓋主題之參照功能
- ★ **Pop. Name Table**：其成文法常用別名之索引
- ★ **50 State Surveys**：檢視其相關法律主題
- ★ **Retrieve & Print**：檢視並輸出檢索結果 **U.S.C.A. Only**
- ★ **Expand Selection / Collapse All**：展開 / 收回樹狀圖
- ★ **Clear**：取消勾選
- ★ **Effective Date**：法律有效日期

Selection(s): [Retrieve & Print](#) | [Search](#) | [Expand Selection\(s\)](#) | [Collapse All](#) | [Clear](#)    Effective Date: 28/06/2006

另外，快捷列『Table of Contents』中，會列出最常用的資料庫 TOC。

**Tables of Contents:**

Select a TOC

- Select a TOC
- Am. Jur. 2d
- Corpus Juris Secundum
- Code of Fed. Regulati...
- U.S. Code Annotated
- Am. Jur. Legal Forms ...
- Am. Jur. Pleading and...

# 肆、檢索結果

## 一. 結果檢視

### (一) 功能概述

The screenshot displays a legal research interface with two main sections: I. 檢索結果清單 (Search Results List) and II. 全文內容 (Full Text Content). Section I shows a list of search results, including '1. Hagstrom v. McDougall' and '2. Graham v. Savage'. Section II shows the full text of the selected document, 'Hagstrom v. McDougall', including the case name, citation, court information, and the text of the opinion. A vertical callout box on the right side of the screenshot contains the text: '↑ 輸出功能，見：P.35' and '→ 切換檢視全螢幕之文章內容'. The interface includes various navigation and utility buttons such as 'Full Screen List', 'Edit Search | Locate in Result', 'Result Options', 'Quick Print', 'Print', 'Email', and 'Other'.

I. **檢索結果清單**：逐一列出每筆檢索結果顯示關鍵詞所在位置，並提供相關資訊。另外，勾選所需檢索結果，即可輸出其書目資訊（見 P.35）。

✦ **Full Screen List**：顯示詳細檢索結果清單。

The screenshot shows a search results page with a search bar at the top containing the query 'parol /2 evidence /2 exclusion'. The search results are displayed in a list format, including '1. Hagstrom v. McDougall' and '2. Graham v. Savage'. The page also features a 'ResultsPlus' sidebar with links to 'Minnesota Practice: Methods of Practice', 'Minnesota Practice: Civil Rules Annotated', and 'Restatement of Contracts'. The interface includes various navigation and utility buttons such as 'Edit Search', 'Database', 'SEARCH', 'Locate in Result', 'Quick Print', 'Print', 'Email', and 'Other'.

✦ **Edit Search**：針對此次檢索策略進行二次檢索，以擴大或縮小檢索範圍。

✦ **Locate in Result**：針對此次資料庫進行重新檢索。

## ✦ Result Options

Add Search to WestClip	★ 定期追蹤此次檢索策略之最新相關文獻 ★ 檢視此次檢索策略 ★ 隱藏關鍵字所在位置之資訊 ★ 跳至特定檢索結果
View Search Summary	
Hide Terms in List	
Go To Specific List Item	

II. **全文內容**：檢視某筆檢索結果內容。

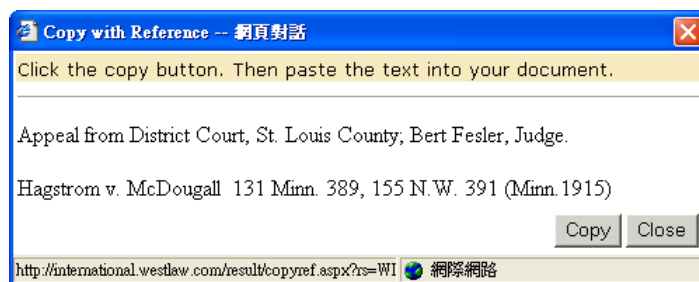
✦ **Term**：跳至上/下一個關鍵詞所在位置。

✦ **Doc n of m**：跳至上/下一筆檢索結果。

✦ **Tools**

Copy with Reference
Go to Star Page
Limit Display by Fields

1. **<Copy with Reference>**：選取某段文字內容，並點選此鍵後，即可複製其內容及出處，予以延伸利用。



2. **<GO to Star Page>**：跳至內文之特定頁數。

3. **<Limit Display by Fields>**：選擇特定欄位資訊以呈現檢索結果，如欲恢復當初設定，則在 Tools 中，點選 **<Cancel Field Limits>** 即可。



(二) 全文架構：以案例(Case)之欄位說明

53 F.3d 1184 **引註號 Citation (ci)**

United States Court of Appeals,  
Eleventh Circuit. **出處 Prelim (pr)**

**標題 Title(ti)** { Steven CHRISTOPHER, Jason Christopher, Plaintiffs,  
Brenda Mills, as natural guardian of her minor child, Jason Christopher,  
Plaintiff-Appellee,  
v.  
CUTTER LABORATORIES, Defendant,  
Armour Pharmaceutical Company, Defendant-Appellant.

**訴訟案號 Docket-Number (dn)** ← No. 93-3212. **出處 Prelim (pr)**  
June 2, 1995.

Hemophiliac's estate brought products liability wrongful death action against blood product manufacturer, alleging that hemophiliac became infected with human immune deficiency virus (HIV) which eventually developed into acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) as a result of manufacturer's failure to timely seek approval of its label warnings stating that "possibility exists" that AIDS could be transmitted by blood products. Following jury verdict in favor of estate, the United States District Court for the Middle District of Florida, No. 89-1705-CIV-T-23B, [Douglas Hillman](#), Visiting Judge, [832 F.Supp. 1467](#) and [832 F.Supp. 1505](#), denied manufacturer's posttrial motions. Manufacturer appealed. The Court of Appeals, [Black](#), Circuit Judge, held that: (1) there was sufficient evidence of causation, and (2) trial court erred in its jury instructions on learned intermediary rule by constructing improper legal standard not supported by record.

Affirmed in part, reversed and remanded in part. **摘要 Synopsos (sy)** ←  
[Barkett](#), Circuit Judge, issued concurring and dissenting opinion.

-- 接續下一頁 --

West Headnotes

[1] [KeyCite this headnote](#)

🔑 [170B](#) Federal Courts

🔑 [170BVIII](#) Courts of Appeals

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)](#) Scope, Standards, and Extent

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)1](#) In General

🔑 [170Bk763](#) Extent of Review Dependent on  
Nature of Decision Appealed from

🔑 [170Bk764](#) k. Taking Case from Jury. [Most Cited Cases](#)

🔑 [170B](#) Federal Courts [KeyCite this headnote](#)

🔑 [170BVIII](#) Courts of Appeals

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)](#) Scope, Standards, and Extent

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)1](#) In General

🔑 [170Bk776](#) k. Trial De Novo. [Most Cited Cases](#)

🔑 [170B](#) Federal Courts [KeyCite this headnote](#)

🔑 [170BVIII](#) Courts of Appeals

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)](#) Scope, Standards, and Extent

🔑 [170BVIII\(K\)3](#) Presumptions

🔑 [170Bk798](#) k. Directed Verdict. [Most Cited Cases](#)

Standard of review with respect to denial of products liability defendant's motions for judgment as matter of law, which were based on lack of causation, was whether there was substantial evidence of causation, taken in light and with all reasonable inferences most favorable to plaintiffs; this was question of law subject to de novo review.

主題  
Topic  
(to)

綱要  
Digest  
(di)

頭註  
Headnote  
(he)

-- 接續下一頁 --

\* 1186 [Edward W. Gerecke](#), [Sylvia H. Walbolt](#), [Alan C. Sundberg](#), Carlton, Fields, Ward, Emmanuel, Smith & Cutler, Tampa, FL, [Douglas F. Fuson](#), [Sara J. Gourley](#), Sidley & Austin, Chicago, IL, for appellant.

[Jere Martin Fishback](#), Kleinfeld & Fishback, St. Petersburg, FL, for appellee.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Middle District of Florida.

律師  
Attorney  
(at)

Before [COX](#), [BLACK](#) and [BARKETT](#), Circuit Judges. 陪審團 Panel (pa)

[BLACK](#), Circuit Judge: 法官 Judge (ju)

This appeal arises from a wrongful death action brought by the natural mother and father of Jason Christopher. Jason suffered from classic hemophilia, a congenital blood clotting disorder. As part of his treatment, Jason used a number of different blood products, including one known generically as Factor VIII concentrate and sold by Appellant Armour Pharmaceutical (Armour) under the trade name Factorate. Jason died of complications from AIDS in February of 1992. Plaintiffs claimed that Jason was infected with the HIV virus by an infusion of Armour's concentrate in late 1983, as a result of Armour's negligent failure to warn Jason's treating physician that its product might transmit AIDS. A jury found in favor of plaintiffs and awarded them damages of \$2,007,256.<sup>13</sup>

We address whether plaintiffs' evidence established sufficient causation for the jury to find in their favor and whether the district court erroneously instructed the jury on Armour's learned intermediary defense. [FN1] We affirm in part and reverse and remand in part, holding that plaintiffs' evidence established sufficient causation to render a verdict against Armour, but that the district court erred in its jury instructions on the learned intermediary rule by constructing an improper legal standard not supported by the record.

導言  
Lead (le)

## 二、加值資源

### (一) KeyCite：註解查詢系統


KeyCite 為針對案例、法令、專利之分析資源，提供強大的引用檢索服務。藉由 KeyCite，即可瀏覽案例、法令、行政命令等之歷史，以決定法律的有效性，並取得引用資料。KeyCite 除涵蓋 West's National Reporting System 的所有案例外，亦包含 100 多萬篇未公開的案例；另外聯邦法令、聯邦及州行政命令、美國專利及 700 多種法律期刊等，也在收錄之列。KeyCite 不但準確，並更新迅速，案例相關的最新資料都在收到註解後 1 至 4 小時上線。


#### I. KeyCite for Case (案例)


##### ✦ 提供相關資訊

1. 某一案例直接上訴的歷史；
2. 某一案例負面間接的歷史；
3. 曾引用某案例的其他各案例、行政判解等；
4. 利用 West Key Number System 完全整合某一案例中所討論的法律爭點。


##### ✦ 旗幟標記說明：以獨特的符號作註記，以助迅速評估引用資訊。

 紅旗 (red flag)：代表某案例所表示之法律見解中，至少有一個以上不再是目前所接受之見解。


 黃旗 (yellow flag)：代表某案例曾出現相反的判決歷史紀錄，但其見解仍未被駁回或廢止。

 藍 H (blue H)：代表某案例曾發生一些非負面的判決歷史紀錄或沿革。

 綠 C (green C)：代表某案例曾引用其他資料，但並無直接的歷史紀錄。

 綠星 (Treatment stars)：星星數量表示相關程度 (Depth of Treatment)，被引用案例前方出現越多綠色星星，表示該被引用案例在引用案例中被討論的越廣泛、越有深度。

\* 相關度最少一星，最多四星

 紫引號：表示本案直接引述被引用案例於其中。

✦ **Full History (歷史紀錄)**：查看案例之歷史沿革及其相關判決等資料。

**Result List**  
1 Doc  
Full Screen List

**Links for**  
358 F.3d 1371

**Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc.**  
358 F.3d 1371  
C.A.Fed. (Colo.), 2004.  
February 20, 2004

**AL USE ONLY**

**History**  
(Showing 9 documents)  
**Direct History**

1  PROCESS FOR MAKING DOUGH PRODUCTS, US PAT 4761290, 1988 WL 699078 (U.S. PTO Utility Aug 02, 1988) (NO. 4987)  
*Ruled Not Infringed by*

2  KeyCited Citation:  
**Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc.**, 358 F.3d 1371, 69 U.S.P.Q.2d 1857 (Fed.Cir.(Colo.) Feb 20, 2004) (NO. 03-1279) ([BNA Version](#))

3  IDENTIFICATION MARKING OF OILS, US PAT 4764290, 1988 WL 697344 (U.S. PTO Utility Aug 16, 1988) (NO. 9662)  
*Ruled Not Infringed by*

**Negative Citing References (U.S.A.)**

*Distinguished by*

**標記輸出，見 P.35**  
**↘ 檢索結果呈現方式**

**Court Documents**  
 Show Negative Treatment Only  
 Exclude Court Documents

Limit KeyCite History Display

1. <Direct History (顯示全部資料)>：回溯並列出該案的上訴過程，包含該案重要及延續發展之相關歷史紀錄。
2. <Negative Indirect History (顯示負面相關判決)>：列出該案直接上訴過程以外的其他相關判決，包括對本案具有負面衝擊且具有重要參考價值的其他判決。
3. <Related References (顯示與之部分相關判決)>：列出其他與本案有相同當事人或事實的其他判決以供參考，但各該案與本案不見得有相同的法律上爭點。

✦ **Direct History (Graphical View)**：以圖示方式呈現案例之歷史沿革。

[Full History \(Text\)](#) | [Show Negative Treatment](#) | [View all Citing Refs](#) | [Monitor With KeyCite Alert](#) | [State Court Org Charts](#)

**Direct History for Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc., 358 F.3d 1371 (February 20, 2004)**

100%

**Result List**  
1 Doc  
Full Screen List

**Links for**  
358 F.3d 1371

**KeyCited Case**  
▶ **Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc.**  
358 F.3d 1371  
Fed.Cir.(Colo.) Feb 20, 2004  
Court Documents  
Ruling Not Infringed US PAT 4764290  
Ruling Not Infringed US PAT 4761290

**PROCESS FOR MAKING DOUGH PRODUCTS**  
US PAT 4761290  
U.S. PTO Utility Aug 02, 1988

**IDENTIFICATION MARKING OF OILS**  
US PAT 4764290  
U.S. PTO Utility Aug 16, 1988

**法院等級**

Intermediate Court

Trial Court

(c) 2006 Thomson/West

KeyCite this citation:  Go

## ✦ Citing Reference (引用該案例之相關資源)

The screenshot displays a legal research interface. On the left, a sidebar menu includes options like 'Full Screen List', 'Full History', 'Direct History (Graphical View)', 'Citing References', and 'Monitor With KeyCite Alert'. The 'Citing References' option is highlighted with a red circle and an arrow pointing to the main content area. The main content area shows the case title 'Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc.' with its citation '358 F.3d 1371' and date 'February 20, 2004'. Below this, there are sections for 'Citing References (Showing 205 documents)', 'Negative Cases (U.S.A.)', 'Positive Cases (U.S.A.)', and 'Cited'. A dropdown menu is open, showing options: 'Headnotes', 'Locate', 'Jurisdiction', 'Date', 'Document Type', and 'Depth of Treatment'. A red box highlights this dropdown menu. At the bottom, there is a 'Limit KeyCite Display' button with an arrow pointing to the right.

1. <Headnotes>：列出不同法律爭點或特定討論主題等子類，限制相關引註資料。
2. <Locate>：輸入特定詞彙，以限制其欲檢索案例之相關引註資料。
3. <Jurisdiction>：透過不同審判權、管轄權及審級之選項，限制其相關引註資料。
4. <Date>：透過年、月、日等不同日期範圍，限制其相關引註資料。
5. <Document type>：藉由不同文件類型（如：法院判決、行政判解及相關資料、其他法律資源等），限制其相關引註資料。
6. <Depth of Treatment>：藉由相關程度之深淺，限制其相關引註資料。

✦ **Monitor With KeyCite Alert (追蹤功能)**：見P.37。

## II. KeyCite for Statute (法案)

### ✦ 相關資訊提供

1. 近期州或聯邦法令修正或廢止的相關資料；
2. 某一影響聯邦法令立法的相關資料；
3. 州法令或聯邦法令之沿革及註解；
4. 案例中所引用到之州法案或聯邦法案。

### ✦ 旗幟標記說明

- 紅旗 (red flag)：代表某法令規章曾在近期法庭議會立法中被修正、廢止、取代，或有違反憲法優先權的情況。
- 黃旗(yellow flag)：代表某法令規章於近期法庭議會中曾出現具爭議性或負面的判決歷史，但該法案仍未被駁回或廢止。
- 藍 H (blue H)：見 P.27。
- 綠 C (green C)：見 P.27。
- 綠星(Treatment stars)：見 P.27。
- 紫引號：見 P.27。

✦ **Full History (歷史紀錄)**：查看法令之歷史沿革等資料。

Result List 1 Doc Links for 42 USCA § 403

Full Screen List

Proposed Legislation KeyCite

History

Citing References

Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Graphical Statutes

42 U.S.C.A. § 403

§ 403. Reduction of insurance benefits  
Effective: April 07, 2000

U.S.C.A. § 403

to view the full text of this section, click on the following citation. [42 USCA § 403](#)

**Proposed Legislation**

- 1 [2005 CONG US HR 5183](#), 109th CONGRESS, 2d Session, To amend title II of the Social Security Act to exclude benefits of adopted disabled adult children from determinations of the family maximum. (Apr 25, 2006), Introduced in House, PROPOSED ACTION: Amended.
- 2 [2005 CONG US HR 5189](#), 109th CONGRESS, 2d Session, To amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide that an individual's entitlement to any benefit thereunder shall continue through the month of his or her death (without affecting any other person's ent (Apr 25, 2006), Introduced in House, PROPOSED ACTION: Amended.
- 3 [2005 CONG US HR 5152](#), 109th CONGRESS, 2d Session, To provide for entitlement to dependents' and survivors' benefits under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program under title II of the Social Security Act based on permanent partnership as well (Apr 06, 2006), Introduced in House, PROPOSED ACTION: Technical or conforming amendment.
- 4 [2005 CONG US S 2427](#), 109th CONGRESS, 2d Session, To amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide for progressive indexing and longevity indexing of social security old-age insurance benefits for newly retired and aged surviving spouses to ensure the fut (Mar 15, 2006), Introduced in Senate, PROPOSED ACTION: Technical or conforming amendment.
- 5 [2005 CONG US HR 4224](#), 109th CONGRESS, 1st Session, To amend title II of the Social Security Act to provide that an individual's entitlement to any benefit thereunder shall continue through the month of his or her death (without affecting any other person's ent (Nov 03, 2005), Introduced in House, PROPOSED ACTION: Amended.

1. < Updating Document >：顯示該條文是否屬被修正或被廢止之狀態。
2. < Pending Legislation >：顯示制定中草案的所有引註資料。
3. < Credits >：顯示該條文立法、修正、條號重整等之時間順序。
4. < Historical and Statutory Notes >：顯示立法變動對該條之影響。

✦ **Citing Reference (引用該法令之相關資源)**：提供 5 種條件限制(見 P. 29)：< Notes of Decision >、< Locate >、< Jurisdiction >、< Date >、< Document type >

Result List 1 Doc Links for 42 USCA § 403

Full Screen List

Proposed Legislation KeyCite

History

Citing References

Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Graphical Statutes

42 U.S.C.A. § 403

§ 403. Reduction of insurance benefits  
Effective: April 07, 2000

INTERNAL USE ONLY

**Citing References**  
(Showing 1472 documents)  
**Citations From U.S.C.A. (U.S.A.)**

1. **Constitutionality**
  - H** 1 Brown v. Bowen, 905 F.2d 632, 633+, 30 Soc.Sec.Rep.Serv. 178, 178+, Unempl.Ins.Rep. (CCH) P 15733A, 15733A+ (2nd Cir.(N.Y.) Jun 04, 1990) (NO. 1132, 89-6271)
  - C** 2 Cook v. Harris, 617 F.2d 906, 906+ (2nd Cir.(N.Y.) Feb 19, 1980) (NO. 689, 79-6199)
  - H** 3 Price v. Flemming, 280 F.2d 956, 956+ (3rd Cir.(N.J.) Jul 27, 1960) (NO. 12920)
  - H** 4 Carlough v. Richardson, 445 F.2d 864, 865+ (5th Cir.(Fla.) Jun 14, 1971) (NO. 30983)
  - H** 5 Williams v. Chater, 98 F.3d 490, 490+, 51 Soc.Sec.Rep.Serv. 820, 820+, Unempl.Ins.Rep. (CCH) P 15646B, 15646B+, 96 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 7687, 7687+, 96 Daily Journal D.A.R. 12,651, 12651+ (9th Cir.(Ariz.) Oct 17, 1996) (NO. 95-16472)
  - C** 6 Gainville v. Richardson, 319 F.Supp. 16, 16+ (D.Mass. Oct 29, 1970) (NO. CIV. 70-204)
2. **Construction with other laws**
  - H** 7 Gardner v. Travis, 387 F.2d 508, 509+ (10th Cir.(Okla.) Dec 19, 1967) (NO. 9356)
3. **Purpose**
  - L** 8 Ludeking v. Finch, 421 F.2d 499, 499+ (8th Cir.(Minn.) Jan 29, 1970) (NO. 10000)
  - L** 9 Miller v. Ribicoff, 195 F.Supp. 534, 534+ (W.D.S.C. Jul 03, 1961) (NO. 10000)
4. **Effective date**
  - L** 10 Miller v. Ribicoff, 195 F.Supp. 534, 534+ (W.D.S.C. Jul 03, 1961) (NO. 10000)

Limit KeyCite Display

Notes of Decision

Locate

Jurisdiction

Date

Document Type

✦ **Monitor With KeyCite Alert (追蹤功能)**：見P. 37。

✦ **Graphical Statutes** : 圖示方式呈現法令之歷史沿革。

**Result List**  
1 Doc

**Links for**  
42 USCA § 403

[Full Screen List](#)

▶ **Proposed Legislation** **KeyCite**

History  
[Citing References](#)  
[Monitor With KeyCite Alert](#)

**Graphical Statutes** [42 USCA § 403](#) [See Credits](#)

▶ **42 U.S.C.A. § 403**  
**Current:** § 403. Reduction of insurance benefits  
[KeyCite History](#) | [List of Versions](#) | [Coverage](#)

See Credits] to  
Mar 28 1996

**Prior Text**  
2 USCA § 403  
§ 403. Reduction of insurance benefits

**Public Law**  
[Pub.L. 103-296, Title I, § 107\(a\)\(4\), Title III, §§ 309\(a\)](#)

**Reports**  
[H.R. CONF. REP. 103-670](#)  
P.L. 103-296, SOCIAL SECURITY INDEPENDENCE ...  
Aug. 4, 1994  
[H.R. REP. 103-506](#)  
P.L. 103-296, SOCIAL SECURITY INDEPENDENCE ...  
May 12, 1994  
more

**Presidential Msg.**

Mar. 29, 1996 to  
Apr 06 2000

**Prior Text**  
42 USCA § 403  
§ 403. Reduction of insurance benefits

**Public Law**  
[Pub.L. 104-121, Title I, § 102\(a\), \(b\)\(1\)](#)

**Reports**  
[H.R. REP. 104-500](#)  
PROVIDING FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF ...  
Mar. 27, 1996

**Presidential Msg.**  
[Friday, March 29, 1996](#)  
PRESIDENT ON SIGNING DEBT CEILING BILL...  
Mar. 29, 1996  
[1996 U.S.C.C.A.N. 606-1](#)

Apr. 07, 2000 to  
**Current**

**Current Text**  
42 USCA § 403  
§ 403. Reduction of insurance benefits

**Public Law**  
[Pub.L. 106-182, § 2](#)

**Reports**  
[Session Highlights, May 2000](#)  
U.S. CODE CONGRESSIONAL & ADMINISTRATIVE...  
Jan. 1, 2000  
[H.R. REP. 106-507](#)  
P.L. 106-182, SENIOR CITIZENS' FREEDOM TO WORK ACT OF...  
Jan. 1, 2000

**Presidential Msg.**  
[2000 USCCAN 178](#)  
P.L. 106-182, SENIOR CITIZENS' FREEDOM

**Proposed Legislation**  
[2005 CONG US HR 5183](#)  
109th CONGRESS, 2d Session  
Apr. 25, 2006  
[2005 CONG US HR 5189](#)  
109th CONGRESS, 2d Session  
Apr. 25, 2006  
more



## (二) ResultsPlus：連結相關資源

ResultsPlus 提供符合檢索條件的百科全書等相關連結，以進一步了解法律問題。

The screenshot displays a legal research interface. At the top, it shows the search results for 'U.S. v. Rostoff', 53 F.3d 398, C.A.1 (Mass.), 1995, dated April 24, 1995. The interface includes a search bar, a sidebar with navigation options like 'Full-Screen List', 'Full-Text Document', and 'Case Outline', and a main results pane. The 'ResultsPlus' section is highlighted with a red box and a purple arrow, showing a list of links under 'Am.Jur.2d: Criminal Law' and 'ALR'. A link labeled 'See More ResultsPlus' is circled in red.

### I. America Law Reports (ALR)：律師註解百科

- ✦ 針對特定的事件(如：乘客在捷運電梯跌倒受傷)或法律議題，由律師來撰寫註解。
- ✦ 將案例法(case law)加以整理分析，並提供正反方意見，幫助律師在案件審理的過程中，做更周詳的準備。
- ✦ 如已有特定事件(eg. Slip or fall on water 在商店中因地板濕滑滑倒的責任歸屬賠償問題)，就可使用 ALR 來尋找相關案例，特別是正反方的意見。

### II. American Jurisprudence 2d (AMJUR)：法律百科

- ✦ 一部完整的州法與聯邦法百科全書，共有 400 多個主題。
- ✦ 提供案例(cases)、法令(Statute)、法規(rules)引用的資料，及執法指南(Practice Guides)、合約書(Form Books)、協議(Treaties)及法律論文等參考資料。
- ✦ 對特定的主題不熟悉，透過 AMJUR 蒐集背景資料，決定適用的法條或是找到其他參考資料的線索。
- ✦ AMJUR 通常提供所涵蓋主題的概觀性介紹。

### III. Result Plus 資源清單列表，請點選參閱「About」。

### (三) Table of Authorities(TOA)：引用文獻

利用 KeyCite 功能，可查詢引用本案例的其他相關案例；而 TOA 功能則用於查詢本案例中所引用之其他相關案例，即法條資源。對於學術研究或實務工作者而言，利用 TOA 可查出本案例所引用其他相關案例之負面歷史，故 TOA 為檢視某案例潛在弱點之良好工具。

The screenshot shows the KeyCite interface for the case *Chef America, Inc. v. Lamb-Weston, Inc.* (259 F.3d 1371, C.A.Fed. (Colo.), 2004, February 20, 2004). The left sidebar contains navigation options: Result List (1 Doc), Links for (358 F.3d 1371), Full Screen List, Find citation: (with a Go button), Full History (with sub-links for Direct History, Citing References, and Monitor With KeyCite Alert), Full-Text Document (with Case Outline), Petitions, Briefs & Filings, **Table of Authorities** (highlighted with a red box and arrow), and West Key Numbers. The main content area displays '9 Cases Cited in Chef America, Inc. v. ...' with a list of cases, each accompanied by a star rating and a link to its full text. The cases listed are:

Case Name	Star Rating	Link
1 Allen Engineering Corp. v. Bartell Industries, Inc., 299 F.3d 1336 (Fed.Cir.(Ark.) 2002)	★★	1374
2 Becton Dickinson and Co. v. C.R. Bard, Inc., 922 F.2d 792 (Fed.Cir.(N.J.) 1990)	★	1374
3 Digital Biometrics, Inc. v. Identix, Inc., 149 F.3d 1335 (Fed.Cir.(Cal.) 1998)	★★	1374
4 Elekta Instrument S.A. v. O.U.R. Scientific Intern., Inc., 214 F.3d 1302 (Fed.Cir. 2000)	★	1374
5 Novo Industries, L.P. v. Micro Molds Corp., 350 F.3d 1348 (Fed.Cir.(Fla.) 2003)	★★	1375
6 Process Control Corp. v. HydReclaim Corp., 190 F.3d 1350 (Fed.Cir.(Ga.) 1999)	★★★	1374+
7 PROCESS FOR MAKING DOUGH PRODUCTS, US PAT 4761290 (U.S. PTO Utility 1988)	★★★★	1372+
8 Quantum Corp. v. Rodime, PLC, 65 F.3d 1577 (Fed.Cir.(Minn.) 1995)	★	1374
9 Rhine v. Casio, Inc., 103 F.3d 1342 (Fed.Cir.(Ohio) 1999)	★	1374

## (四) 內文的連結功能

- I. **Star Paging** : 以\*頁碼表示與原件相同頁數，以便參考引用。另外，[FN 數字] 表示註解。

**9 INJGLS 35**  
Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies  
IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT  
Fall, 2001 (Approx. 11 pages)

**FOR EDUCATIONAL USE ONLY**  
9 Ind. J. Global Legal Stud. 35

Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies  
Fall, 2001

Symposium: Sustainable Development, Agriculture, and the Challenge of Genetically Modified Organisms

**\*35** IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

A. Dan Tarlock [FN1]

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I. Introduction: The Disconnect Between Sustainable Development and Implementation Institutions

In the 1980s, sustainable development (SD) emerged as the international environmental ground norm for evaluating both public and private resource use choices. The story of SD's origins and success as a societal organizing concept are well known. SD is the fruit of an ambitious effort in the 1980s to bridge the chasm between developing and developed countries over the issue of environmental protection. [FN1] Environmental protection, or environmentalism, is primarily a movement that seeks to pay the bill for the social costs generated by centuries of unrestrained development in the name of progress. [FN2] The idea that the social costs of development should be assessed and mitigated works well in developed countries, which have the public and private capital needed to strike a new balance between the destruction and conservation of "nature." Unfortunately, the idea works less successfully, if at all, in capital-poor developing countries. After the 1972 United Nations Stockholm Conference, developed countries enthusiastically embraced the duty to protect the environment, but developing countries did not. [FN3] Environmental protection spread rapidly in the developed world, and many developing countries viewed it as a new form of colonialism.

**\*36** The irony of environmental protection is that both North and South are correct. Environmental protection must contain universal norms to address many global issues such as ozone depletion, global climate change, and rain forest destruction. In addition, the public health problems developing nations face require that pollution be abated at roughly the same levels as in developed countries. As many studies have concluded, however, effective environmental protection is a function of a nation's wealth. Thus, ways must be found to reduce poverty and improve the lot of nations in Africa, parts of Asia, and South and North America. [FN4] To this end, the Brundtland Commission (Commission) concluded that development and environmental protection must be reconciled, and that a new standard of development was accordingly necessary. [FN5] The result was SD, which the Commission's report defined as "development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future

- II. **Extensive Hypertext Linking** : 連結被引用的文獻

**9 INJGLS 35**  
Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies  
IDEAS WITHOUT INSTITUTIONS: THE PARADOX OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT  
Fall, 2001 (Approx. 11 pages)

**18 STENVLJ 31**  
Stanford Environmental Law Journal  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: A FIVE-DIMENSIONAL ...  
January, 1999 (Approx. 27 pages)

**FOR EDUCATIONAL USE ONLY**  
18 Stan. Envtl. L.J. 31  
Stanford Environmental Law Journal  
January, 1999

Article

**\*31** SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT: A FIVE-DIMENSIONAL ALGORITHM FOR ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

J.B. Ruhl [FN1]

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J.B. Ruhl

I. Introduction

Locate Print Cancel Maximize

http://web2.westlaw.com/result/previewcontroller.aspx?TF= 網際網路

[FN2]. See, e.g., Clive Ponting, A Green History of the World: Civilizations (1991); J.R. McNeill, Something New Under the Sun: A History of the World from 20,000 to 2000 (2000) (The 20th century systems and the consumption patterns the different circumstances).

[FN3]. See Lynton Keith Caldwell, International Environmental Law (1990).

[FN4]. See United Nations Environment Programme, World Commission on Environment and Development (1987).

[FN5]. The Commission, led by the then Prime Minister of Norway, Brundtland, was established in 1985. The report is a political agenda and is widely considered the most influential document on development and environmental protection.

[FN6]. World Comm'n on Env't & Dev., Our Common Future (1987).

[FN7]. See Edith Brown Weiss, In Fairness to Future Generations: Intergenerational Equity 17-93 (1989).

[FN8]. Worldwatch Inst., State of the World 1996 (1996).

[FN9]. United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, June 14, 1992, 31 I.L.M. 874.

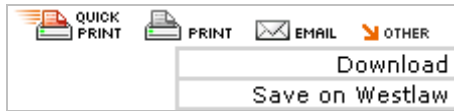
[FN10]. Id. at 876.

[FN11]. Id. at 877.

[FN12]. Id.

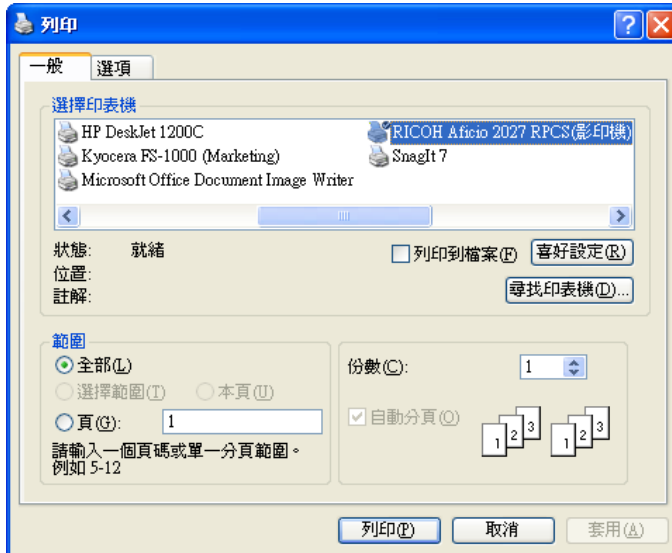
[FN13]. See J.B. Ruhl, Sustainable Development: A Five-Dimensional Algorithm for Environmental Law, 18 Stan. Envtl. L.J. 31 (1999); David R. Hodas, The Role of Law in Defining Sustainable Development: NEPA Reconsidered, 3 Widener L. Symp. J., Fall 1998, at 1.

### 三、結果輸出

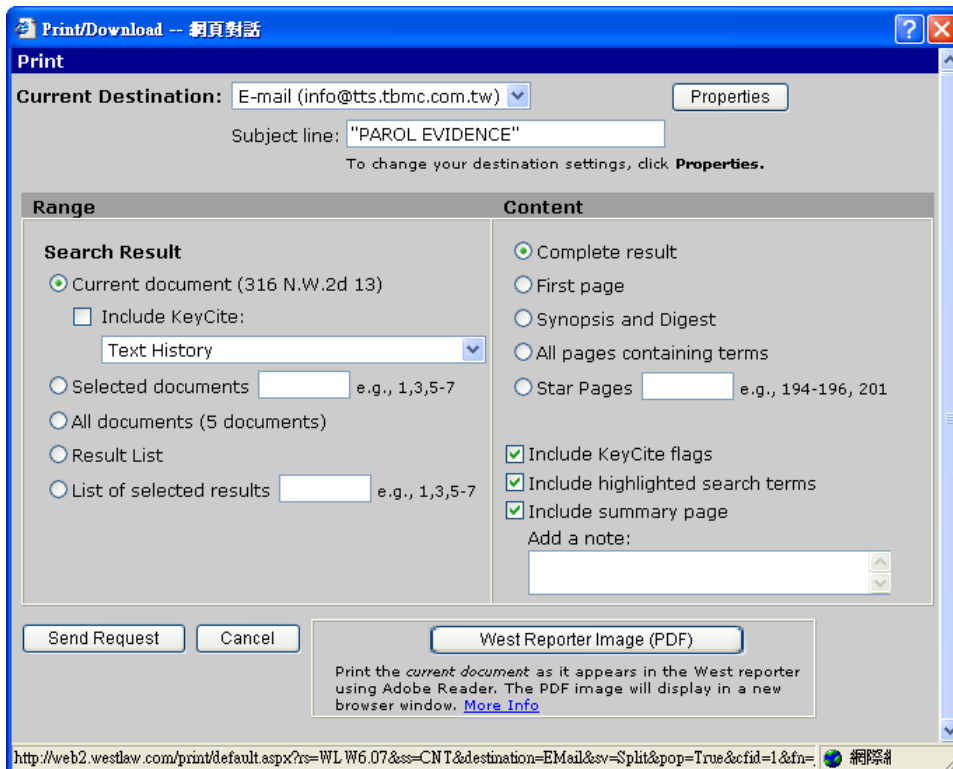


針對某次檢索結果或標記清單進行輸出。而除列印功能外，所輸出的資料文獻中引用或被引用的資料仍可直接連結 Westlaw 資料庫。

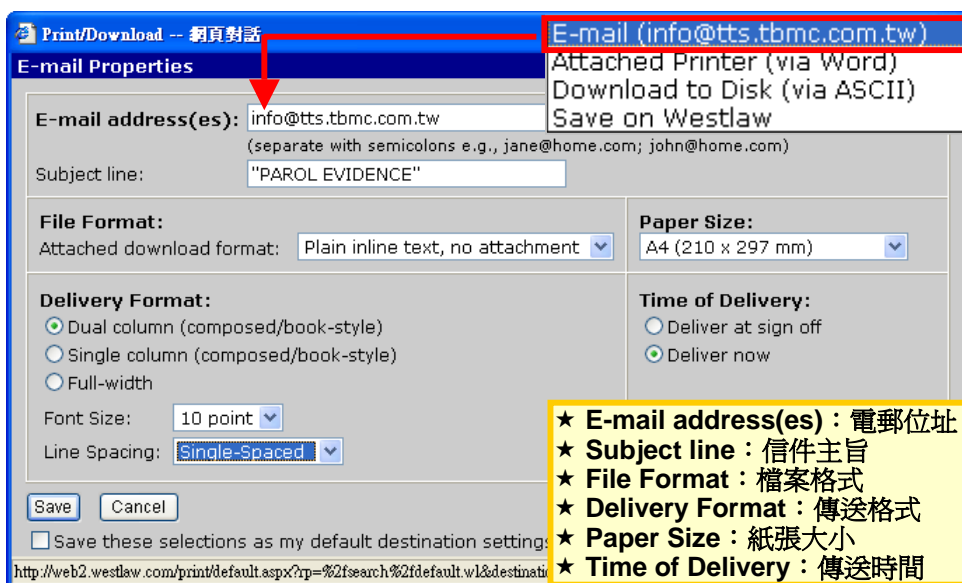
(一) **Quick Print**：快速列印，直接進行列印輸出結果，不需設定任何條件。



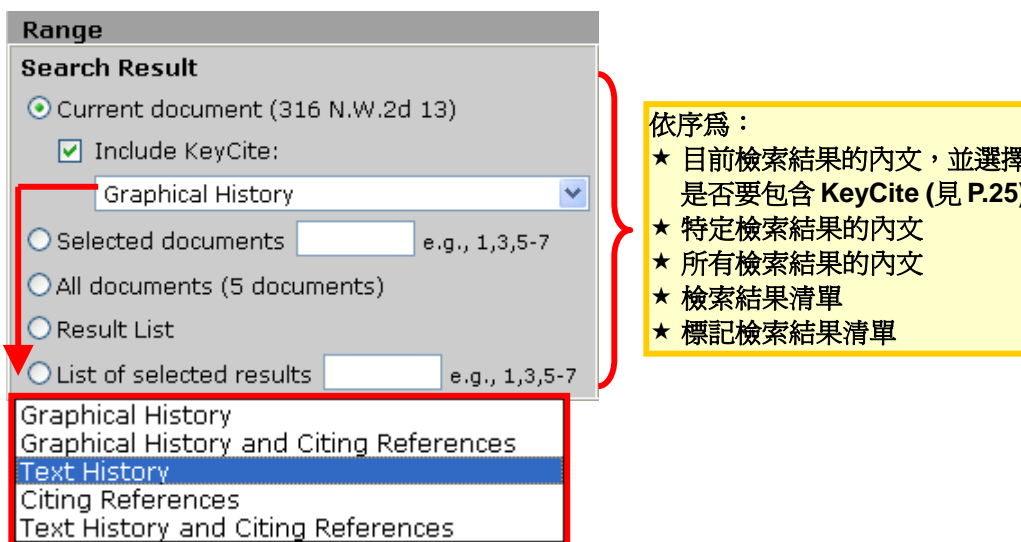
(二) **Print / E-mail / Download / Save on Westlaw**：列印/電子郵件/下載/儲存



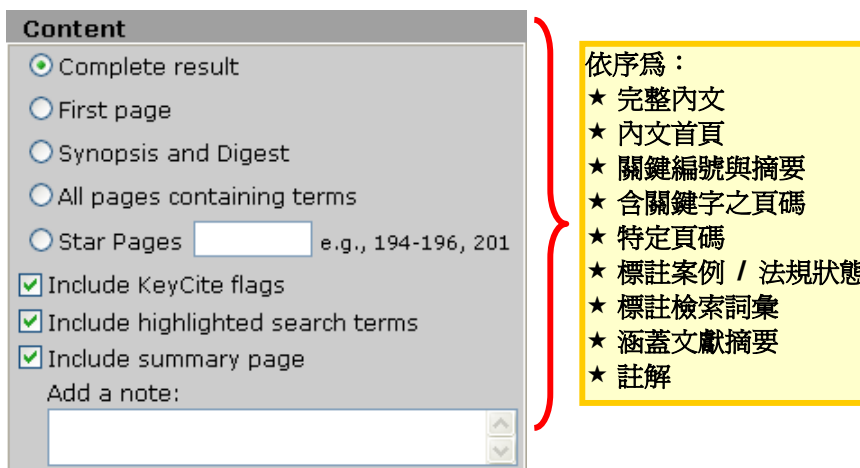
I. **Current Destination (輸出方式)** : 如為 E-mail , 則需點選【 Properties 】設定。



II. **Range(輸出筆數)**



III. **Content (內容範圍)**



# 伍、輔助工具

## 一. SITE MAP (網站地圖)

利用工具列的『SITE MAP』，即為網站導覽，快速檢視資料庫功能選項，以便利用。

## 二. Alert Centre (個人化追蹤功能)

個人化追蹤功能包含 WestClip、KeyCite Alert 兩項功能，使用者可根據研究主題或興趣建立追蹤資訊內容，系統定期寄發相關新增內容。

Name	Database	Query	Next Run	
1. first amendment	SCT	"FIRST AMENDMENT"	16/09/2006	Run Delete
1. 109 S.Ct. 2261	109 S.Ct.	2261	10/09/2006	Delete
Docket Alert				
Agency Tracker				
Profiler Alert				
D&B Alert				

## (一) WestClip

點選『Create Entry』，自訂檢索策略及相關設定，WestClip 便自動追蹤查詢相關文獻資訊，依個人需求以 E-mail、列印、下載等輸出傳送。

WestClip: Create Entry | Directory | Tips

**Entry Details**

Complete each item below:

Name of clip: first amendment

Client ID: TBMC

Database(s): SCT [Find a Database](#)

Separate multiple databases with a comma (,)

Query: Terms and Connectors

"FIRST AMENDMENT" [Full Search Editor](#)

[Limit Your News Search using SmartTerms](#) ? NEW

Save Cancel

**Delivery Settings** Edit

Frequency: Weekly

Destination: Notify at E-mail

Limits: Maximum documents per result: 50

Result format: List of All Citations

Results: No notification

Date created: 09/09/2006

Last run date: 09/09/2006

End date: 16/09/2007

- ★ 輸入 Westclip 名稱、用戶名稱、欲檢索之資料庫、檢索策略
- ★ 可點選【Edit】設定其他功能
- ★ 最後，點選【Save】即可

WestClip: Edit Delivery Settings | Create Entry | Directory | Tips

Frequency: Weekly

Destination: Notify at E-mail Properties

Result Format: List of All Citations

Notes:

**Retrieve only these documents:**

No older than: 0 Days

Added after: 08/09/2006

**Size of Results:**

Inform me of no results

Maximum documents: 50

**Ranking Order:**

Database Default

Terms

Created Date: dd/mm/yyyy

Last Run Date: dd/mm/yyyy

Next Run Date: 16/9/2006

End By: 16/9/2007

- ★ Frequency: 傳送結果之頻率
- ★ Destination: 傳送結果之方式
- ★ Result Format: 傳送結果之格式
- ★ Notes: 備註
- ★ Retrieve only these documents: 設定時效性時間
- ★ Size of Results: 最大傳送筆數
- ★ Ranking Order: 排序方式
- ★ Next Run Date: 開始執行之日期
- ★ End By: 結束執行之日期

## (二) KeyCite Alert

點選『Create Entry』或『Entry Wizard』，輸入引註號(Citation)及相關設定，KeyCite Alert 便自動追蹤找出最新案例、法令、行政命令等(見 P.27)，並依個人需求以 E-mail、列印、下載等輸出傳送。

### I. Create Entry

KeyCite Alert: Create KeyCite Alert Entry | Create Entry | Entry Wizard | Directory | Tips

**Entry Details**

To set up a KeyCite Alert entry for a case, federal regulation, statute, or selected administrative material, type a citation (e.g., 109 SCT 2261; 17 USCA 114; 40 CFR 7.35; 315 NLRB 1068) and click **GO**

Citation: 17 USCA 114 Go

[Publications List](#)

直接輸入引註號，或利用『Publication List』查詢引註號(詳見 P.13)

**KeyCite Alert:** [Create Entry](#) [Create Entry](#) | [Entry Wizard](#) | [Directory](#) | [Tips](#)

Entry Details	Delivery Settings <span style="float: right; border: 1px solid red; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">Edit</span>
Complete each item below:	Frequency: Daily
Alert Name: <input type="text" value="17 USCA s 114"/>	Destination: E-mail
Client ID: <input type="text" value="TBMC"/>	Results: No notification
Citation: 17 USCA s 114	Date created: 11/09/2006
History: <input checked="" type="radio"/> Full History (Includes Legislative Updates) <input type="radio"/> No History	Last run date:
Citing Refs: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Include citing references in result	Next run date: 12/09/2006
<input type="button" value="Limit Citing Refs"/>	End date: No end date
Notes: <input type="text"/>	
<input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	

- ★ 輸入 Alert 名稱、用戶名稱、選擇顯示歷史紀錄及引用該案例或法規之相關資源、備註
- ★ 可點選【Edit】設定其他功能
- ★ 最後，點選【Save】即可

**KeyCite Alert: Edit Delivery Settings** [Create Entry](#) | [Directory](#) | [Tips](#)

Frequency: <input type="text" value="Daily"/>	<b>Size of Results:</b>
Destination: <input type="text" value="E-mail"/> <input type="button" value="Properties"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Inform me of no results
Notes: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Attach full text of new documents - Maximum Number: <input type="text" value="10"/>
	<small>Note: Each full text document may be billed separately according to your price plan.</small>
	Created Date: <input type="text" value="11/09/2006"/>
	Last Run Date: <input type="text" value="dd/mm/yyyy"/>
	Next Run Date: <input type="text" value="12/09/2006"/> <input type="button" value="Calendar"/>
	End By: <input type="text" value="dd/mm/yyyy"/> <input type="button" value="Calendar"/>
<input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Cancel"/>	



## II. Entry Wizard

第 1 步

The wizard will help you create a new KeyCite Alert entry.  
What citation would you like to monitor? Type the citation below.

109 S.Ct. 2261

What client identifier would you like to associate with this entry?

TBMC

- ★ 第 1 步：直接輸入或利用『Publication List (見 P.13)』查詢引註號，及用戶名稱
- ★ 第 2 步：顯示歷史紀錄及引用案例/法規之相關資源
- ★ 第 3 步：傳送結果之頻率
- ★ 第 4 步：開始與結束執行之日期設定
- ★ 第 5 步：傳送結果之方式
- ★ 第 6 步：輸入 E-mail address
- ★ 第 7 步：文獻為全文內容
- ★ 第 8 步：備註
- ★ 第 9 步：再次確認上述設定

第 2 步

### Choose Monitoring Options Step 2 of 9

What type of History do you want to monitor?

Full history  
 Negative treatment only  
 No history

Would you like to include citing references?

Yes  
 No

(such as limiting by head jurisdiction or KC Locate)

Otherwise, click **Next**.

第 3 步

### Choose Frequency Step 3 of 9

How often should KeyCite Alert check your citation?

Daily  
 Weekdays/M-F  
 Weekly  
 Biweekly  
 Monthly

第 4 步

### Type Run Dates Step 4 of 9

When would you like to begin monitoring your citation?

12 / 9 / 2006

Would you like to set an end date?

No end date  
 End by: 31 / 12 / 2006

第 5 步

### Choose Destination Step 5 of 9

Where would you like the results delivered?

Attached Printer  
 Download to Disk  
 Save  
 E-mail

第 6 步

### Type E-mail Address(es) Step 6 of 9

You may choose multiple delivery locations.  
To what e-mail address(es) would you like your results delivered? (separate with semicolons)

info@ts.tbmc.com.tw

Wireless address(es): (separate with semicolons)

info@ts.tbmc.com.tw

Include summary information with KeyCite Alerts

第 7 步

### Choose Full Text Options Step 7 of 9

Would you like the full text of alerted documents?

Yes  
 No

**Note:** Each full text document retrieved may be separately billed according to your price plan.

第 8 步

### Type Notes Step 8 of 9

Would you like to make any notes about your entry?

第 9 步

### Confirm Settings Step 9 of 9

Your entry has the following settings:

**Citation:** 109 S.Ct. 2261  
**Client Identifier:** TBMC  
**History:** Full History  
**Citing References:** On  
**Frequency:** Daily  
**Next Run Date:** 12/9/2006  
**End Date:** 31/12/2006  
**Delivery:** E-mail  
**Full Text:** Off  
**Notes:** << none >>

Click **Finish** to save your entry.

### 三. Research Trials ( 檢索歷史 )

利用功能列的『Research Trial』，即可檢視本次登入所使用的檢索策略，以瀏覽某筆檢索結果或利用某檢索策略進行再檢索。

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

★ 儲存本次檢索歷史—下載或電郵寄送  
★ 註記某次檢索策略

Research Trail

Access Research Events with a • at no additional charge for the rest of the day.

Current Research Trail: 31/07/2006 03:16AM for Client IP USER

Research Event	Database or Citation	Date	Notes
Open Trail - IP USER	Client ID	31/07/2006 03:16 AM	<a href="#">Add Note</a>

# 陸. 個人化設定—限 ID/PW 用戶

## 一、客製化檢索模組標籤

Westlaw International FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY SITE MAP HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Law School Classic International IP UK and Commonwealth World Journals Law Reviews European Union **Add/Remove Tabs**

### Manage Tabs

In Manage Tabs you can select tabbed custom pages for specific jurisdictions and practice areas. You can further personalize your tabbed pages to provide direct access to databases and services you use most often.

Add or remove tabs (up to six) by selecting or clearing the check boxes. Your choices will not appear until you complete the next page. Click **Next**.

Go to:

#### Personalized

<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Asia/Pacific Subscription</a>	Updated 09/27/2005	<a href="#">Properties</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">International IP</a>	Updated 03/23/2005	<a href="#">Properties</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Law School Classic</a>	Received 10/11/2005	<a href="#">Properties</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">UK and Commonwealth</a>	Commonwealth/UK	<a href="#">Properties</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">World Journals Law Reviews</a>	Received 10/11/2005	<a href="#">Properties</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>

Westlaw International [Back to Top](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Westlaw International</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">European Union</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">US Topical</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Commonwealth</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Hong Kong</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">World Journals</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Commonwealth Insolvency</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">International Arbitration</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">World News</a>

### (一) Add / Remove Tabs

點選『Add / Remove Tabs』即可依個人研究主題設定檢索模組標籤 (Tabs)，以勾選或取消勾選來增刪設定檢索模組標籤(最多 6 個)，再點選【Next】以選擇在日後登入的第一個檢索模組標籤後，點選【Save】即可。

### Save Tabs Step 2 of 2

The tabs you have selected are listed below. Choose a tab to display first when you sign on to Westlaw. When you are finished, click **Save**.

- Law School Classic
- International IP
- UK and Commonwealth
- World Journals Law Reviews
- European Union

**Note:**  
Many of these tabs can be personalized to display the Shortcuts and databases you use most often. With the tab displayed, click **"Edit"** in the Shortcuts or Quick Search sections to display your options.

## (二) Send a Tab

點選『Send a Tab』，勾選欲傳送之檢索模組標籤(最多 3 個)，再點選【Next】，輸入 E-mail address、姓名、註解及選擇傳送格式後，點選【Send】即可。

**Send a Tab** Step 1 of 2

Select the check box next to each tab you want to send, then click **Next**.

Go to:

**Westlaw International** [Back to Top](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Westlaw International	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> European Union	<input type="checkbox"/> US Topical
<input type="checkbox"/> Commonwealth	<input type="checkbox"/> Hong Kong	<input type="checkbox"/> World Journals
<input type="checkbox"/> Commonwealth Insolvency	<input type="checkbox"/> International Arbitration	<input type="checkbox"/> World News

**Westlaw UK** [Back to Top](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Westlaw UK	<input type="checkbox"/> Crime	<input type="checkbox"/> Scots Law
<input type="checkbox"/> Current Awareness	<input type="checkbox"/> UK IP	<input type="checkbox"/> Scots Crime
<input type="checkbox"/> Civil Pr		

**Send a Tab** Step 2 of 2

Compose an e-mail message by entering information into the appropriate fields below, then click **Send**.

\* Required Field

**E-Mail Message**

Type e-mail addresses in the required fields below. Separate multiple recipient addresses with a semicolon, ";".

To: \*

From: sendatab@westlaw.com

Your Name: \*

If you would like to receive a confirmation e-mail, please enter your e-mail address below:

Type any additional information below.

Comment:

**Selected Tabs:**

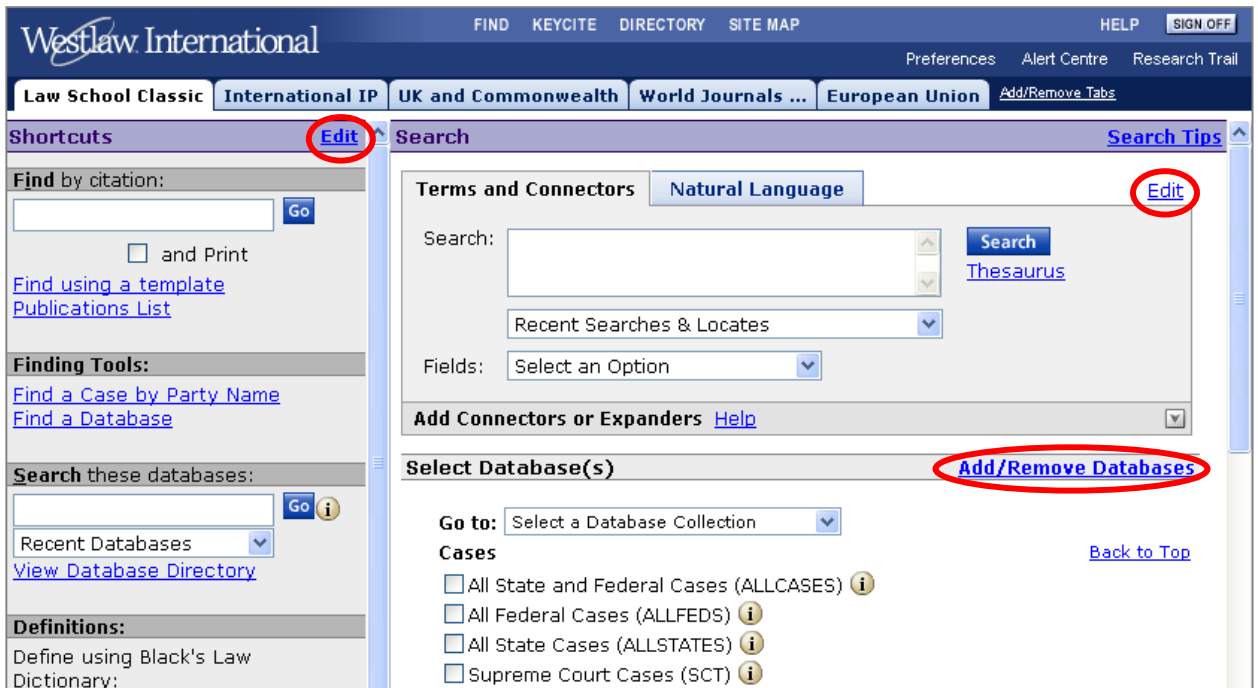
- Westlaw International
- European Union
- WLI General Subscription

Select an e-mail delivery method.

HTML Format  
 Text Format

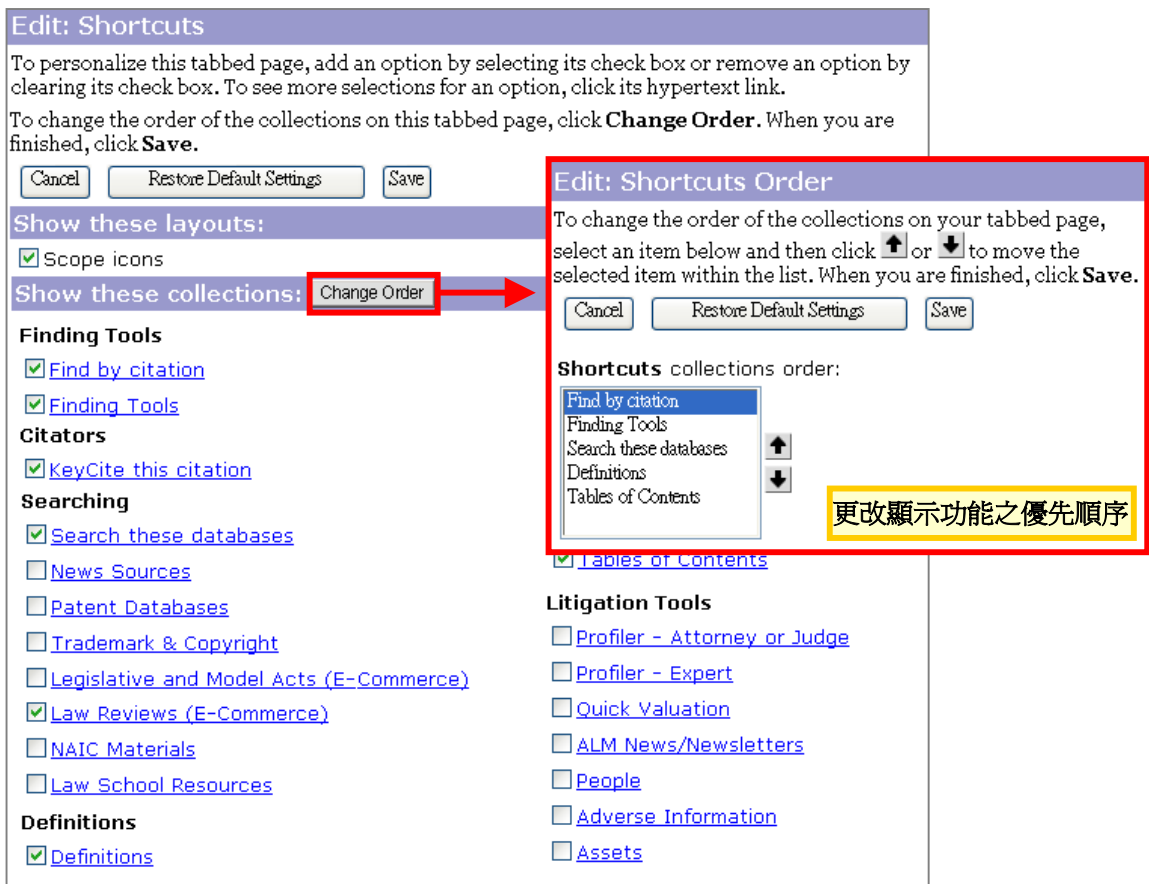
**Tip:** If you don't know the e-mail address, send the tabs to yourself and use your e-mail address book to forward them at a later time.

## 二、客製化檢索畫面



### (一) Edit Shortcuts

點選『Edit』，選擇在捷徑列欲顯示快速查詢功能或連結，點選【Save】即可。另外，點選【Restore Default Settings】則恢復原先預設值。



## (二) Edit Search for

點選『Edit』，選擇在檢索功能欲顯示之功能或連結，點選【Save】即可。

**Edit: Search for:**

To add an option, select its check box. To remove an option, clear its check box. Then click **Save**.

**Search for:**

- Recent Queries
- Select a date restriction
- Connectors/Expanders Reference List
- Field Restrictions
- Thesaurus

## (三) Add / Remove Databases

點選『Add / Remove Databases』，選擇欲顯示資料庫之範圍說明或群組連結，點選【Save】即可。

**Edit: Quick Search**

**Show these layouts:**

- Scope icons
- Database Identifiers
- Quick navigation features

**Show these collections:**

<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">My Personal Databases</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Secondary Sources</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Cases</a>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Forms</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Statutes</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Career Resources</a>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Administrative Rules &amp; Regulations</a>	

### 三、Preferences (介面設定)

利用功能列的『Preferences』，選擇設定各介面之顯示條件，並點選【Save】即可。

Westlaw International

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

Law School Classic International IP UK and Commonwealth World Journals Law Reviews European Union

#### Preferences

- ▶ Location & Reporting
- ▶ Change Client ID
- ▶ Document Display
- ▶ Result List Display
- ▶ Search
- ▶ Print & Download
- ▶ KeyCite
- ▶ WestClip
- ▶ Alerts
- ▶ Trail

[Preferences Tips](#)

#### Location

Time zone:

Date format:

Find jurisdiction:

#### Pricing

**Note:** Hourly Billing is not available to International users.

#### ChargeBack

Clicking on the Go to ChargeBack link will open a new browser window. To return to Westlaw International, close the ChargeBack browser window to reveal the open Westlaw International browser.

[Go to ChargeBack](#)